What is claimed is:

- 1) An aqueous silica dispersion comprising:
  - a) from 1 to 30 weight % silica particles having a surface, based on weight of said aqueous silica dispersion;
  - b) from 0.01 to 10 weight % reacted aminosilane compound attached to said surface of said silica particles, based on weight of said silica particles;
  - c) from 5 to 25 weight % anionic polymeric dispersing agent, based on weight of said silica particles; and
- d) an aqueous medium; wherein said silica particles are dispersed in said aqueous medium.
- 2) The aqueous silica dispersion according to claim 1 comprising, based on weight of said aqueous silica dispersion,

from 1 to 10 weight % said silica particles; and from 1 to 25 weight % polymer particles.

- 3) The aqueous silica dispersion according to claim 1 wherein said silica particles have an average diameter in the range of from 1 to 10 microns.
- 4) A process for preparing an aqueous silica dispersion comprising silica particles dispersed in an aqueous medium, comprising the steps of:
  - a) providing said aqueous medium;
  - b) admixing anionic polymeric dispersing agent and aminosilane compound into said aqueous medium;
  - c) admixing said silica particles into said aqueous medium containing said anionic polymeric dispersing agent and said aminosilane compound; and
  - d) reacting or allowing to react said aminosilane compound with said silica particles to provide said aqueous silica dispersion.
- 5) The process according to claim 4 wherein said aqueous silica dispersion comprises:

- a) from 1 to 30 weight % said silica particles, based on weight of said aqueous silica dispersion;
- b) from 0.01 to 10 weight % said aminosilane compound, based on weight of said silica particles; and
- c) from 5 to 25 weight % said anionic polymeric dispersing agent, based on weight of said silica particles.
- 6) The process according to claim 4 further comprising the step of: admixing polymer particles into said aqueous medium.
- 7) The process according to claim 4 wherein said silica particles have an average diameter in the range of from 1 to 10 microns.
- 8) A method for treating tanned leather, comprising the steps of:
  - a) contacting said tanned leather with an aqueous silica dispersion comprising:
    - i) silica particles having a surface,
    - ii) from 0.01 to 10 weight % reacted aminosilane compound attached to said surface of said silica particles, based on weight of said silica particles,
    - iii) from 5 to 25 weight % anionic polymeric dispersing agent, based on weight of said silica particles,
      - iv) polymer particles, and
      - v) an aqueous medium,
    - wherein said silica particles and said polymer particles are dispersed in said aqueous medium; and
  - b) drying or allowing to dry said aqueous silica dispersion that is contacted with said tanned leather.
- 9) The method according to claim 8 wherein said polymer particles are selected from the group consisting of polyurethane polymer particles, acrylic polymer particles, and mixtures thereof.

10) The method according to claim 8 wherein said silica particles have an average diameter in the range of from 1 to 10 microns.